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· CLAIMS

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- 1. A computing device programmed with a client that can operate with a parser or generator for both text and binary mark up languages; in which the client uses a unique integer value that can be interpreted in an index of elements, attributes and attribute values needed to describe a particular type of mark-up document, the index mapping that unique integer value (a) to a token associated with prededefined element, attribute or attribute value to enable a token based mark up language to be handled and also (b) to a string associated with a prededefined element, attribute or attribute value to enable to enable a string based mark up language to be handled.
 - 2. The device of Claim 1 in which the text mark up language is XML and the binary mark up language is WBXML.
- 3. The device of Claim 1 or 2 in which a table of mappings of each of the tokens to each of the strings is created and each mapping is given one of the unique integer values.
 - 4. The device of Claim 3 in which two lists of unique integer values are created: one indexed on tokens and the other indexed on the index of the position of a string in a string pool table.
- 5. The device of any preceding claim in which there is an extensible framework that accepts one or more mark-up language parsers and/or generators, each implemented as plug-ins to the framework, with different plug-ins enabling different kinds of mark up languages to be handled by the device.
 - 6. The device of Claim 5 in which there is a namespace plug-in to the extensible framework that sets-up all the elements, attributes and attribute values for a namespace.
 - 7. The device of Claim 6 in which the index is encapsulated in the namespace plugin and therefore is insulated from the client, parser and generator.
- 8. A method of parsing a mark-up language document, comprising the step of a client using a unique integer value that is interpreted in an index of elements, attributes

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and attribute values needed to describe a particular type of mark-up document, the index mapping that unique integer value (a) to a token associated with prededefined element, attribute or attribute value to enable a token based mark up language to be handled and also (b) to a string associated with a prededefined element, attribute or attribute value to enable to enable a string based mark up language to be handled.

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- 9. A method of generating a mark-up language document, comprising the step of a client using a unique integer value that is interpreted in an index of elements, attributes and attribute values needed to describe a particular type of mark-up document, the index mapping that unique integer value (a) to a token associated with prededefined element, attribute or attribute value to enable a token based mark up language to be handled and also (b) to a string associated with a prededefined element, attribute or attribute value to enable to enable a string based mark up language to be handled.
- 10. The method of Claim 8 or 9 in which the text mark up language is XML and the binary mark up language is WBXML.
- 15 11. The method of any preceding Claim 8 10 in which a table of mappings of each of the tokens to each of the strings is created and each mapping is given one of the unique integer values.
 - 12. The method of any preceding Claim 8 11 in which two lists of unique integer values are created: one indexed on tokens and the other indexed on the index of the position of a string in a string table.
 - 13. The method of any preceding claim 8 12 in which there is an extensible framework that accepts one or more mark-up language parsers and/or generators, each implemented as plug-ins to the framework, with different plug-ins enabling different kinds of mark up languages to be handled by the device.
- 25 14. The method of Claim 13 in which there is a namespace plug-in to the extensible framework that sets-up all the elements, attributes and attribute values for a namespace.
 - 15. The method of Claim 14 in which the index is encapsulated in the namespace plug-in and therefore is insulated from the client, parser and generator.